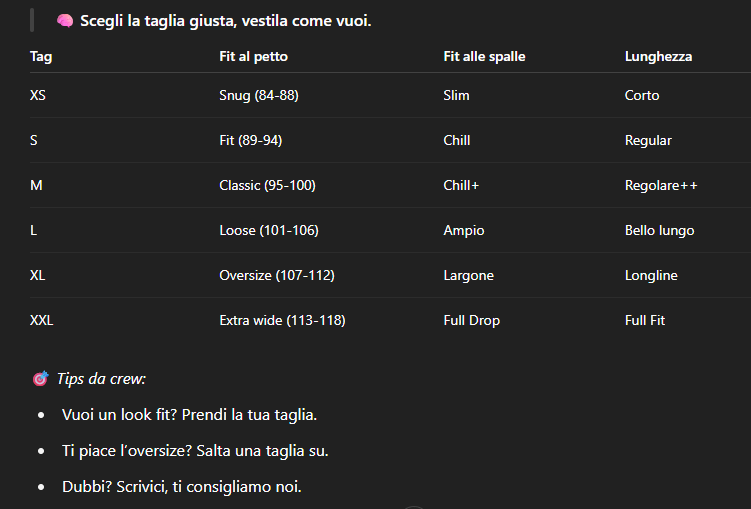
Guida alle Taglie (Uomo/Unisex) / 🧢– Streetwear Style

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